

**THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The Plan, The Players, Corruption, Silence - The backroom deals of deadly industry -
TBAC, LA CONSPIRATION - Le Pacte, Le Complot, La Corruption, Le Silence - Dans les rouages d'une industrie meurtrière -
CONSPIRATIA INDUSTRIEI TUTUNULUI, TABACULUI, TIGARILOR, etc. - Pactul, Complotul, Coruptia, Tacerea - Inteleggerile din spatele usilor inchise ale industriei criminale (industriei ucigase, industriei mafiote) - Youtube - English version 51 minutes**

{youtube}atjZ173CBIY{/youtube}

Conspiratia Industriei Tutunului - Companiilor Tutunului, Tabacului (producatoare si vanzatoare)

The Tobacco [Industry] Conspiracy - Tobacco Companies (manufacturing and sales)

THE PLAN

THE PLAYERS

CORRUPTION

SILENCE

THE TOBACCO

CONSPIRACY

THE BACKROOM DEALS OF A DEADLY INDUSTRY

English version of documentary is shorter, is incomplet only 51 minutes from 92 minutes the original French version of the movie, the original French documentary is:

Mai jos aveti versiunea de 92 minute din franceza cu subtitrarea in romana de calitate mai slaba a inregistrarii video, sau vedeti versiunea originala [French Version] fara subtitrare:

TBAC, LA CONSPIRATION - Le Pacte, Le Complot, La Corruption, Le Silence - Dans les rouages d'une industrie meurtrière -

CONSPIRATIA INDUSTRIEI TUTUNULUI, TABACULUI, TIGARILOR, etc. - Pactul, Complotul, Coruptia, Tacerea - Inteleggerile din spatele usilor inchise ale industriei criminale (industriei ucigase, industriei mafiote) -

THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The Plan, The Players, Corruption, Silence - The backroom deals of deadly industry - Subtitrare romana [calitate slaba la video] - 92

minutes

TBAC, LA CONSPIRATION - Le Pacte, Le Complot, La Corruption, Le Silence - Dans les rouages d'une industrie meurtriere -

CONSPIRATIA INDUSTRIEI TUTUNULUI, TABACULUI, TIGARILOR, etc. - Pactul, Complotul, Coruptia, Tacerea - Inteleggerile din spatele usilor inchise ale industriei criminale (industriei ucigase, industriei mafiote) -

THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The Plan, The Players, Corruption, Silence - The backroom deals of deadly industry - French version - FULL VERSION - 92 minutes

{youtube}cH0aQY_zvfc{/youtube}

LE PACTE

LE COMLOT

LA CORRUPTION

LE SILENCE

TABAC

LA CONSPIRATION

DANS LES ROUAGES D'UNE INDUSTRIE MEURTRIERE

A history of the tobacco industry's lies and scams. From the US in 1953 to Africa today, the controversy between individual responsibility and corporate greed is portrayed in a lucid, undaunting manner.

From scientific frauds to working with organized crime, tobacco companies show their hidden agenda more clearly than ever in this theatrically released documentary.

O istorie a minciunilor si escrocheriilor din industria tutunului. Din SUA in 1953 pana in Africa de astazi, controversa dintre responsabilitatea individuala si lacomia corporatiilor (companiile multinationale din industria tutunului) este portretizat intr-o maniera lucida, neintimidanta.

De la fraude stiintifice care lucreaza cu crima organizata, companiile de tutun arata agenda lor ascunsa mai clar decat oricand in acest teatral documentar lansat.

The Bobacco Industry Conspiracy begin in 1953 in US (America).

Scris de Administrator
Marți, 03 Ianuarie 2012

The Corrupt Tobacco Enterprise (The Corrupt Tobacco Industry) is like Mafia, organized crime, criminal organisations because they know that with tobacco products they are: killing people (children, teenagers, women and men), destroy health and lives of people, but they continue their criminal attitude, illegal behavior by marketing from producing and selling tobacco (cigarettes, etc.) and nicotine (nicotine is a drug) products and so The Corrupt Tobacco Industry (Enterprise) is killing, making crimes for their interests of getting money, power, ego, they have no love for people and health of people, etc. they love only money and power like an criminal psychopath attitude (psychopath pattern: narcissist, arrogant and no empathy for people, etc.).

"The Corrupt Tobacco Enterprise [Industry] is organized exactly like the Mafia." (Robert Blakey, Professor of Law [professor of International Law in London at University Notre Dame from London], he was in the team who drafted the RICO act for the: US ANTI MAFIA LAW in 2004 . - Extract from documentary movie: THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The backroom deals of deadly industry)

"Afacerea [Industria] Tutunului [cu Tabac] este organizata exact ca Mafia." (Profesor de Drept Robert Blakey - Extras din filmul documentar: CONSPIRATIA INDUSTRIEI TUTUNULUI - Intelegerile din spatele usilor inchise ale industriei criminale)

"The RICO ACT had not as exclusive focus or target the Mafia it had [on] any group, corporation or union that OPERATED BY A PATTERN of ILEGAL BEHAVIOUR , so which you have to find is a central organized group and this [Tobacco Industry, Tobacco Enterprise] is now organized exactly like the Mafia here is each of the << Families >> [like Mafia << Families >>] , the major companies

, and
what they do for the purpose of this schemas to defraud
:
takes money and personnel from each of the << major Families >>
[Mafia like << Families >> the major Tobacco companies]
and then they run it through a committee of lawyers and not of a committee of Scientists!
A committee of lawyers to conduct or participate in illegal activities, and illegal activities
is the Scheme to Defraud.
Who will they defraud? The medical establishment, the drug agency, the congress, the
president [president of country] and finally they will defraud consumers [people that
buy product].
This industry [Tobacco Industry] did it! Did it intentionally and did it to make money!
There is no functional difference between an organized crime family [Mafia << families
>>] that sells cocaine or heroine and kills people, they are racketeers [mafia racketeers -
[protection racket](#)
] and a Cigarettes Industry [Tobacco Industry] that sells a product which used as
directed kills.
" (
Robert Blakey, Professor of Law [professor of International Law in London at University
Notre Dame from London], he was in the team who drafted the RICO act for the: US ANTI
MAFIA LAW in 2004
. - Extract from documentary movie: THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The backroom deals
of deadly industry)

["G. Robert Blakey

George Robert Blakey (born January 7, 1936, in Burlington, North Carolina) **is an American**^[3]
at
torney and law professor

.
He is best known for his work in connection with drafting the
[Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act](#)
and for scholarship on that subject

.
(...)
RICO and other legislation

Under the close supervision of Senator John Little McClellan, the Chairman of the
Committee for which he worked, Blakey drafted the "RICO Act", Title IX of the Organized
Crime Control Act of 1970

[
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act

(
RICO Act
)], signed into law by **Richard M. Nixon**.^[1]

While in law school, **Blakey** edited a student note on the unsuccessful prosecution of attendees at the Apalachin Meeting, which first sparked **his interest in**

organized crime ; he

also wrote a note that analyzed

civil liberties

in the union movement

.^[5] In 1960, after law school,

Blakey joined the United States Department of Justice under its Honor Program

, and

he became a Special Attorney in the Organized Crime and Racketeering Section of the Criminal Division of the Department

.
After Robert F. Kennedy became Attorney General, **the Department began a major effort to bring criminal prosecutions against organized crime members, corrupt political figures, and faithless union officials** . **The Section assigned Blakey to the effort**

.^[6] He remained at Justice until 1964, leaving the summer after the November 1963 assassination of John F. Kennedy.^[1]

Subsequently, numerous states passed racketeering legislation with Blakey's assistance modeled on the federal statute. In addition, under the close supervision of McClellan, **Blakey also drafted Title III on wiretapping of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968.** **N**

umerous states, too, have wiretapping legislation modeled on the federal statute, and Blakey aided in those efforts.

It is suspected, especially among those in the Italian American community, that Blakey intentionally arrived at the acronym

RICO

as a left-handed slight at the Italian American ethnicity, since

the 'mafia' was a principle target of the law

. "Rico" is a well known nickname for "Enrico" the Italian version for Henry and a popular name among Italian American immigrants. Additionally, "Rico" was the name of an Italian American **mobster**

in the 1930

gangster

movie "Little Caesar" a film Blakey may have derived the name from. ^[7] (...) (G. Robert Blakey

- Wikipedia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/G._Robert_Blakey

)

- **George Robert Blakey CV - Blakey, G. Robert (July 27, 2005). "Curriculum vitae" (PDF).**

Scris de Administrator
Marți, 03 Ianuarie 2012

Retrieved March 6, 2009
[inal/blakey_cv.pdf](#)

- https://law.nd.edu/assets/71602/original/blakey_cv.pdf
(Wikipedia)

"Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO Act)

(...)

The Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, commonly referred to as the RICO Act or simply RICO

is a United States

federal law that provides for extended criminal penalties and a civil cause of action for acts performed as part of an ongoing criminal organization

The

RICO Act focuses specifically on racketeering, and it allows the leaders of a syndicate to be tried for the crimes which they ordered others to do or assisted them in doing, closing a perceived loophole that allowed a person who instructed someone else to, for example, murder, to be exempt from the trial because they did not actually commit the crime personally
.[1]

RICO was enacted by section 901(a) of the Organized Crime Control Act of 1970 (Pub.L. 91–452, 84 Stat. 922, enacted October 15, 1970), and is codified at 18 U.S.C. ch. 96 as 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961–1968.

G. Robert Blakey, an adviser to the United States Senate Government Operations Committee, drafted the law

under the close supervision of the committee's chairman, Senator John Little McClellan

. It was enacted as Title IX of the

Organized Crime Control Act of 1970

, and

signed into law by Richard M. Nixon

. While

its original use in the 1970s was to prosecute the Mafia as well as others who were actively engaged in organized crime

, its later application has been more widespread.

Beginning in 1972, 33 states adopted state RICO laws to be able to prosecute similar conduct.

(...) (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act - Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Racketeer_Influenced_and_Corrupt_Organizations_Act

)

]

Here are each (corrupt tobacco enterprise - criminal enterprise) how they are organized exactly like the Mafia (the main, the major companies from tobacco industry), here is each member [like Mafia] organization [like an "industry of Mafia"], Mafia "Family" from "Trade Associations" as Professor of Law Robert Blakey say or show on graphical chart in documentary about Tobacco Industry interests, industry structure, etc.:

[Graphical slide 1 from Robert Blakey presentation in Tobacco Conspiracy documentary video, movie]

1. **Common Purpose:**
Competition in sale of drug delivery system;
□□□ Obscure the secret character of cigarettes
2. **Decision Making Structure:**
Committee of General Counsel
3. **Continuity:**
1954 and following

"Trade Associations" is form by:

- The Tobacco Institute
- Concil for Tobacco Research - Scientific Advisory Board
- Committee of General Counsel - A committee of lawyers and not of a committee of Scientists !

A committee of lawyers to conduct or participate in illegal activities, and illegal activities is the Scheme to Defraud .

Who will they defraud? The medical establishment, the drug agency, the congress, the president [president of country] and finally they will defraud consumers [people that buy product] .

This industry [Tobacco Industry] did it! Did it intentionally and did it to make money!

There is no functional difference between an organized crime family [Mafia] that sells cocaine or heroine and kills people, they are racketeers [Mafia racketeers - [protectio](#)

n racket

and a Cigarettes Industry [Tobacco Industry] that sells a product which used as directed kills

.

"Trade Associations" members from Tobacco Industry are:

- Philip Morris Inc. (manufacture and sale) - Philip Morris Co.s
- United States Tobacco Co. (manufacture & sale) - UST Inc.
- American Tobacco Co. (manufacture and sale) - American Brands Inc.
- RJ Reynolds Tobacco Co. (manufacture & sale) - RJR Nabisco Inc.
- Lorillard Tobacco Co. (manufacture and sale) - Loews Corp.
- Brown & Williamson Tobacco Co. (manufacture and sale), British American Tobacco Co. (manufacture and sale) - BAT Industries PLC

National Organized Crime Enterprise: 1967, 24 "Families"

[Graphical slide 2 from Robert Blakey presentation in Tobacco Conspiracy documentary video, movie]

Ohio RICO ACT - "Ohio Pattern of Corrupt Activity Law" (1984)

Unlawful for...

Person or Corporation

□□□□ -> associated with an...

□□□□□□□□□□ Enterprise or Association:

□□□□□□□□□□ 1. Common Purpose

□□□□□□□□□□ 2. Decision Making Structure

□□□□□□□□□□ 3. Continuity

□□□□□□□□□□ ->to conduct or participate in a...

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Pattern of Corrupt Activity:

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Scheme to Defraud

Corrupt Tobacco Enterprise [Industry]

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There is no functional difference between an organized crime family [Mafia] that sells cocaine or heroine and kills people

, they are rackettiers

[Mafia racketeers -
[protection racket](#)

]

and

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.

(

Robert Blakey, Professor of Law [professor of International Law in London at University Notre Dame from London], he was in the team who drafted the RICO act for the: US ANTI MAFIA LAW in 2004

. - Extract from documentary movie: THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The backroom deals of deadly industry)

"Distinguished chimist William Farone [biochemistry doctor] worked in a key position at Philip Morris [a leading Tobacco Company] for 8 years (1976 - 1984), he agreed to share his experience [women reporter voice in documentary]:

<< I joined Philip Morris in 1976. The purpose for my joining Philip Morris [Tobacco Company] is for reduce the risk in cigarettes, that is to make saffer cigarettes, NOT SAFE, but saffer

We succeded in finding many different ways to make them saffer, as a matter of fact many of the products that will now been talk about, the technology for those products goes back even before I joined Philip Morris [Tobacco Company].

Millions, hundreds of millions of dollars [\$] were spent on doing research that will reduce the harm of the cigarette [that cigarette contain tobacco that will be burn, and burning tobacco will create over 7000 toxic substances, that will contaminate people that smoke (FIRSTHAND SMOKING

), people that are near smokers, don't smoke but inhale the smoke from smokers (SECONDHAND SMIKING

), and areas, rooms in which smokers were (THIRDHAND SMOKING

)]

but it

[the research]

wasn't acctually used.

The terms of the conduct of the [Tobacco] Industry: if you selling a product that has very high risk and you know how to make a product which dramatically reduces that risk... Un til they actually do it...

they haven't change

.

If is nicotine people want we can give to them safely, they [Philip Morys Tobacco Company] can make inhallers,

you

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can put nicotine in there and suck it in, and without any other chemicals [that came from burning tobacco, and other substances added to tobacco]

•
They [Philip Morris Tobacco Company] set up a separate company that is in the Pharmaceutical business called **CHRYSLIS** [CHRYSLIS Technologies a division of Philip Morris USA], selling this instrument it's going to deliver drugs, but NOT NICOTINE

•
They [Philip Morris Tobacco Company] can use it for nicotine!
(It would be possible CHRYSLIS to deliver nicotine? - asked reporter women to William Farone.)
SURE!
(Why they [PHILIP MORRIS Tobacco Company] don't do it then? - asked reporter women to William Farone.)
BECAUSE THEY [PHILIP MORRIS Tobacco Company] DON'T WANT TO [DO IT]!
>> (Dr. William Farone, former Director of Research at Philip Morris 1976 - 1984) "
(Extract from documentary movie: The Tobacco Conspiracy)

[CHRYSLIS TECHNOLOGIES was established in 2000 as a first-tier subsidiary of the Altria Group, Inc. (Altria is PHILIP MORRIS Tobacco Company - CHRYSLIS Technologies a division of Philip Morris USA). The company which now operates as division of Philip Morris US, has developed the Aria (TM) soft-mist aerosol technology platform for pulmonary drug delivery and is focused on the development and COMMERCIALIZATION of the Aria (TM) portable inhaler based on this technology. The Company seeks to establish pharmaceutical and biotech company partnerships involving applications where the Aria (TM) inhaler can enable or enhance pulmonary drug delivery. (extract from CHRYSLIS web site as shown in the documentary)]

"In fact in 1983 Philip Morris [Tobacco Company] apply enough pressure to Pharmaceutical companies to restrict access to Nicorette products [nicotine products] for 10 years ." (Extract from documentary movie: The Tobacco Conspiracy)

"Another former executive [director] Jeremy has bravely broken in the [tobacco] industry code of "SILENCE" he recently left Altadis [Tobacco Company] and has requested an anonymity

:
<< We are here to do business not to question the product that we are selling, we consider the onus [responsibility] on the consumer [customer] and on the state. (...) >>
(Jeremy former marketing specialist Seita [Tobacco Company] from France)
" (
The Tobacco Conspiracy documentary movie
)

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"Every cigarette is doing you damage! In each time you buy a new pack [of cigarettes] you support an Industry [Tobacco Industry] without ethics!"

(The Tobacco Conspiracy documentary movie)

**"WE DON'T SMOKE THE SHIT, WE JUST SELL IT.
WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO SMOKE FOR THE YOUNG, THE POOR, THE BLACK AND THE STUPID**

:"

(Executive [Director] from Tobacco Industry, from a Tobacco Company - he was recorded with a hidden video camera -

The Tobacco Conspiracy documentary movie

)

" << Truth >> Advertising Campaign in [year] 2000 outside a major tobacco company. Every day 1200 people die from tobacco. [write on palcards, posters] How many people Tobacco [Companies] kills every day? You know what? We will leave this [BODY BAGS]"

- The Truth - Advertising Company site: www.TheTruth.com

THE TOBACCO CONSPIRACY - The backroom deals of deadly industry - TBAC, LA CONSPIRATION -

CONSPIRATIA INDUSTRIEI TUTUNULUI - Intelegerea din spatele usilor inchise ale industriei criminale (industrie ucigase) - French version - Youtube - 2

{youtube}atjZ173CBIY{/youtube}

The result of a three-year-long investigation, this has film deciphers the way in which the tobacco industry manages to maintain, indeed increase, its omnipotence to the detriment of the public health.

On three continents - North America, Europe, and Africa - "Tabac, la conspiration" untangles the web of this conspiracy into three main threads: scientific manipulation, subversive trading, economic strategy. Secrets of the tobacco industry...

Director: Nadia Collot

Release Date in Cinemas: Wednesday, April 5, 2006

Genre: Documentary

Running Time: 1 h 32 min - 92 minutes

Year of Production: 2006 Kuiv Production

Nadia Collot, Auteur;

Année de publication: 2006

ONF (Office National du Film) (Canada), Producteur;

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Importance: 92 min
Kuiv productions (Paris, France), Producteur

MAFIA - ORGANIZATIE CRIMINALA SECRETA

Mafia este o organizatie criminala secreta, fiind totodata una dintre cele mai periculoase si complexe grupari de crima organizata din istoria recenta

.

[1]

In anul 2007 s-a estimat ca Mafia a devenit una dintre cele mai mari afaceri din Italia, având o cifra de afaceri de 120 miliarde de dolari pe an.[2]

In noiembrie 2008, Mafia avea o cifra de afaceri de 130 de miliarde de euro si o retea de 180.000 de comercianti implicati[3].

Un centru considerat important al organizatiei este orasul Corleone din Sicilia[3].

Etimologie

In vorbirea curenta, cand se foloseste termenul de "mafie" se subintelege orice "organizatie criminala", lucru gresit. Trebuie facuta o diferentiere intre termenul istoric al mafiei care nu are nici o legatura cu alte organizatii criminale care cauta sa ocupe o pozitie economica si politica in societate, ca de exemplu "mafia rusa" sau "mafia turca".

In secolul al XVII-lea, "**mafia**" definea un fel de vrajitoare care practica magia alba [magie alba sau magie neagra este acelasi lucru in ambele cazuri se practica vrajitoria, adica lucrarea cu satana, chemarea diavolului si ingerii lui, demonii, deci chemarea celui rau, celui viclean, potrivnicul lui Dumnezeu cel Viu, Dumnezeului cel Adevarat, potrivnicul Domnului Dumnezeului si Mantuitorului nostru Iisus Hristos].

Mai tarziu s-a descoperit intr-un dictionar al dialectului sicilian, termenul **maffia** care avea mai multe

ii ca

ie sau mizerie crancena

.

**semnificat
talhar**

De asemenea, termenul maffiot era echivalent cu "sarac lipit pamantului, plin insa de indrazneala si siguranta de sine" .[4]

In lucrarea Mafiotii din Vicaria semnata de Galtano Mosca si Giuseppe Rizzoto publicata in anul 1863, termenului "mafia" i se atribuie pentru prima data sensul cunoscut astazi.

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In anul 1882, Viespile Siciliene a fost considerata **prima organizatie mafiota**. Aceasta era o organizatie secreta, care lupta impotriva ocupatiei franceze. Tot de atunci se considera ca termenul "mafie" ar corespunde prescurtarilor cuvintelor lozincii Morte Alla Francia l'Italia Arde (romana "Moarte Frantei, striga Italia").

O alta varianta a originii termenului ar avea legatura cu o legenda siciliana; organizarea Mafiei si razvratirea siciliana impotriva ocupatiei franceze, a fost declansata, cand un soldat francez in timpul vecerniei, ar fi violat o sicilianca. Mama fetei necinstite ar fi strigat pe strada Ma fia! Ma fia! ("fiica mea" in dialect sicilian vechi). Acest incident ar fi dus la izgonirea dinastiei de Anjou din Sicilia.

In opera Confesiunile unui cap al Mafiei (2008), scrisa de Philip Carlo, acesta afirma ca termenul "mafia", scris cu "m" mic, inseamna barbat de onoare, cineva care merge mandru, cu capul sus si privirea inainte, pe cand, cuvantul "Mafia", scris cu "M" mare, avea sa fie asociat, cu timpul, familiilor de crima organizata, cunoscute si in prezent

.

De asemenea, originea etimologica a termenului are diferite izvoare. Cele mai demne de mentionat ar fi a lui Novacco (1959) si Lo Monaco (1990).

- din limba araba:
 - maha - peștera, grota
 - **ma hias - distrugator, obraznic**
 - **mahfil - adunare, intalnire**
 - **mu' afa - ofera protectie, siguranta**
 - Ma' afir - un trib sarazin care a dominat Sicilia (831–1072)
- din siciliana:
 - **mafiusu, marfusu - arogant, curajos, frumosdin**
- unele dialecte italiene:
 - **alfusso - neincrezator, discreditat, criminal**
 - mafia - saracie
 - **mafi, mafio - pitic, taranoi, mocan nemanierat, hot**

Istoria Mafiei

Scris de Administrator
Marți, 03 Ianuarie 2012

Primele organizatii mafiotice traditionale au aparut in comunitatile satesti pe la inceputul secolului al XVIII-lea, avand ca arie de acoperire Sicilia.

Chiar

si astazi, comunitatile rurale constitue punctul de plecare in formarea

bandelor criminale

, ca modele de organizare, metode si tehnici de impunere

Mafia italiana functioneaza prin respectarea sferelor de influenta, a zonelor, prin respectare a "legii tacerii"

adaptabilitatea la noile conditii

Insa o caracteristica importanta mafiei o reprezinta interconexiunile cu puterea politica.

De asemenea,

mafia italiana are relatii "de afaceri" cu alte organizatii criminale, cum ar fi cartelurile columbiene sau triadele chinezesti

. Mafia italiana a aparut in Sicilia, raspandindu-se si in Roma, Milano, Napoli si Torino.

Din cauza emigrarilor masive din aceasta tara, mafia s-a extins ajungand si in Austria, Statele Unite, Canada si Australia. Conform istoricului Paolo Pezzino,

Mafia este o organizatie care nu se multumeste doar sa activeze in anumite domenii de interes criminale, ci vrea si sa isi impuna autoritatea asupra anumitor autoritati publice in teritoriile pe care vor sa le controleze

Mafia si criminalitatea organizata

Organizatie criminala semnifica activitatile infractionale ale unor grupuri constituite pe principii conspirative, in scopul obtinerii unor importante venituri ilicite la cote deosebit de ridicate

Mafia se deosebeste de celelalte forme de criminalitate organizata prin structura. Mafia are o origine siciliana, fiind bazata pe asa numita familie, care de fapt nu este o familie propriu zisa, ci

o organizatie ierarhica a membrilor

de origine siciliana,

care trebuie sa respecte un codex familial

Cei care nu respecta aceste legi interne patriarhale ([legi date numai de barbati] femeile fiind excluse) sunt pedepsiti exemplar prin metode deosebit de brutale, ajungand-se pana la asasinarea acestora.

Fiecare familie mafiotica are un sef, care poate avea un sef suprem (capo dei capi), membrii familiei fiind obligati la o supunere oarba fata de sefi.

(...)

Sursa: **Mafia (organizatie [criminala])** - Wikipedia - <https://ro.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mafia> (organi

[za%C8%9Bie\)](#)

Protection racket - Mafia racketeers

A protection racket is a scheme whereby a group provides protection to businesses or other groups through violence outside the sanction of the law

Through the credible threat of violence, the racketeers deter people from swindling, robbing, injuring, sabotaging or otherwise harming their clients. Protection rackets tend to appear in markets where the police and judiciary cannot be counted on to provide legal protection, either because of incompetence (as in weak or failed states) or illegality (black markets)

Protection rackets are often indistinguishable in practice from extortion rackets since, for the latter, there will be an implied threat that the racketeers themselves may attack the business if it fails to pay for their protection. In an extortion racket, the racketeers agree simply to not attack a business. In a protection racket the criminals agree to defend a business from any attack. Conversely, extortion racketeers will have to defend their clients if threatened by a rival gang to avoid the client transferring their allegiance.

Certain scholars, such as Diego Gambetta, classify **criminal organizations engaged in protection racketeering as "mafia"**

, as the racket is popular with both the Sicilian Mafia and Italian-American Mafia.

Overview

A protection racket is an operation where criminals provide protection to persons and properties, settle disputes and enforce contracts in markets where the police and judicial system cannot be relied upon

Gambetta's The Sicilian Mafia (1996)[1] and Varese's The Russian Mafia (2001)[2] define the **mafia as a type of organized crime group that specializes in the provision of private protection**

Protection racketeers or mafia groups operate mostly in the black market, providing buyers and sellers the security they need for smooth transactions; but empirical data collected by Gambetta and Varese suggests that mafia groups are able

to offer private protection to corporations and individuals in legal markets when the state fails to offer sufficient and efficient protection to the people in need.

Two elements distinguish racketeers from legal security firms.

The first element is their willingness to deploy violent retribution that falls outside the limits the law normally extends to civilian security firms, going as far as premeditated murder

The other element is that racketeers are willing to involve themselves in illegal markets.

Recent studies show that **mafia groups or gangs** are not the only form of protection racket or **extra-legal protector**

, and another important form of protection racket is

corrupt networks

consisting of

public officials

, especially those from criminal justice agencies

[3]

For example, Wang's *The Chinese Mafia* (2017)[4] examines protection rackets in China and suggests two types of extra-legal protectors, namely the Black Mafia (local gangs) and the Red Mafia (**networks of corrupt government officials**). Wang's narrative suggests that **local gangs are quasi law enforcers**

in both legal and illegal markets, and

corrupt public officials are extra-legal protectors

, safeguarding local gangs, protecting illegal entrepreneurs in the criminal underworld, offering protection to businesspeople, and selling public appointments to buyers

Territorial monopolies

A protection racketeer cannot tolerate competition within his sphere of influence from another racketeer. If a dispute erupted between two clients (e.g. businessmen competing for a construction contract) who are protected by rival racketeers, the two racketeers would have to fight each other to win the dispute for their respective clients. The outcomes of such fights can be unpredictable, and neither racketeer would be able to guarantee a victory for his client. This would make their protection unreliable and of little value--their clients would likely dismiss them and settle the dispute by other means. Therefore, racketeers negotiate territories in which they can monopolize the use of violence in settling disputes.[5] These territories may be geographical, or they may be a certain type of business or form of transaction.

Providing genuine protection

Sometimes racketeers will warn other criminals that the client is under their protection and that they will punish anyone who harms the client. Services that the racketeers may offer may include the recovery of stolen property or punishing vandals. The racketeers

may even advance the interests of the client by forcing out—or otherwise hindering/intimidating—unprotected competitors.[6]

Protection from theft and vandalism is one service the racketeer may offer. For instance, in Sicily, mafiosi know all the thieves and fences in their territory, and can track down stolen goods and punish thieves who dare to attack their clients.

Protection racketeers establish what they hope will be indefinitely long bonds with their clients. This allows the racketeers to publicly declare a client to be under their protection. Thus, thieves and other predators will have little confusion as to who is and isn't protected.

Protection racketeers are not necessarily criminals. In *A Short History of Progress*, Ronald Wright notes on p.49, "The warrior caste, supposedly society's protectors, often become protection racketeers. In times of war or crisis, power is easily stolen from the many by the few on a promise of security. The more elusive or imaginary the foe, the better for manufacturing consent."

Examples

- During the late medieval and early modern era in the Scottish Marches, local farmers would often need to make payments to the Border Reivers as a form of protection money to ensure they are not attacked. These agreements were called "Black mal", where "mal" was an Old Norse word meaning agreement. The word blackmail entered the English language in 1530 as a result, but the word's meaning has changed since.[7]
- In Melbourne, Australia, Alphonse Gangitano ran a protection racket along the famous Lygon Street during the 1990s.
- In Sicily, Italy, officials say that 80% of businesses in the city of Palermo pay pizzo, or protection money, to the Sicilian Mafia.[8]
- In Ciudad Juárez, Mexico, when the Mexican Drug War escalated in 2008, criminal groups like the Juárez Cartel saw their financial backbone threatened and began asking for protection money from businesses ranging from convenience stores to clubs and restaurants with the threat of burning down the business, kidnapping the owners or killing everyone inside with assault rifles.[9]
- In post-Soviet Russia, law enforcement was too underfunded and poorly trained to protect businesses and enforce contracts. Most businesses had to join a protection racket (known as a krysha, the Russian word for "roof") run by local gangsters.[10][11][12]
- In the United Kingdom in the 1950s and 60s the Kray twins ran protection rackets in the East End of London.[13]

Government protection rackets

Government officials may demand bribes to look the other way or extort something of

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value from citizens or corporations in the form of a kickback.

It need not always be money.

A lucrative job after leaving office may have been in exchange for protection offered when in office

. Payment may also show up indirectly in the form of a campaign contribution

. Stopping governments agencies as a whole, and buying protection in the government is called regulatory capture.

(...)

Sursa: Protection racket [protectia raketilor] - Wikipedia - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protection_racket

PERICOLELE FUMULUI DE TIGARE DE MANA A TREIA - DANGERS OF THIRDHAND SMOKE: Exposure to thirdhand smoke in clothes, furniture, on dust, car of smoker - Playlist youtube

{youtube}https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLv7pY-JP2gBhrY5seuP_ONSojIUYQ24r6{youtube}

Informatii utile:

- [SA TRAIM SANATOS FARA TOXINE. GHID FUNDAMENTAL. ALIMENTE SI PLANTE NATURALE PENTRU REGENERAREA CELULARA COMPLETA - The Detox Miracle Sourcebook: Raw Food and Herbs for Complete Cellular Regeneration](#) (carte)

- [In sfarsit nefumator - Metoda usoara a lui Allen Carr - Editura Humanitas - 2004 \(prima editie\)](#)

- [Adio, pahar ! - Efectele alcoolului asupra organismului uman. - Dr. Emil Radulescu - Editura Viata si Sanatate - 2009 \(prima editie\)](#) (carte)

- [PRODUSELE COSMETICE UZUALE contin substante EXTREM DE TOXICE! - Vezi INGREDIENTELE NESANATOASE din aceste cosmetice si produse de ingrijire, si BOLILE DECLANSATE DE ACESTEA. - Alternativele la cosmeticele uzuale sunt produsele Bio sau Organice, Ecologice](#)

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- [Moda creștina - RUSINEA FEMEILOR DIN ZIUA DE AZI \(machiaj, pantaloni, decolteuri, fuste și rochii provocatoare, etc.\) SI VINOVAȚII LOR! - Femeile care se îmbracă în, poarta haine bărbătești sunt URACIUNE în fața lui Dumnezeu. - TRUP FRUMOS SI SUFLET MORT.](#)
- [Femeia creștina și femeia modernă - Unde este FEMEIA CRESTINA de cândva? - Ce e cu tine FEMEIE CRESTINA? - Și despre ÎMBRĂCĂMINTE, ÎNCĂLTĂMINTE, PODOABE, BIJUTERII, PLAJA, VOPSIT, MACHIAJ SI PRIVIRE într-o CULTURA A CURVIEI, a desfrânării, defraudului, etc](#)
- [ATACUL IUBITORILOR DE MORALITATE PUBLICA din Suceava ÎMPOTRIVA PORNOGRAFIEI STRADALE: Dorim să ne bucurăm de inocența copilariei noastre, drept dat de Dumnezeu. - RECLAMELE ÎN SLIP SI SUTIEN, COSTUM DE BAIE, DISTRUSE PENTRU CĂ SUNT PORNOGRAFIE STRADALA](#)
- [Pornografia maladia secolului XXI - Virgiliu Gheorghe - Editura Prodromos, Asociația pentru apărarea familiei și copilului - 2011 \(prima ediție\) \(carte - descărcare gratuită PDF\)](#)
- [Îndrumarul medical și creștin despre viața al Federației Organizațiilor Ortodoxe Pro-Vita din România - Dr. Christa Todea-Gross, Preot prof. dr. Ilie Moldovan - Editura Renasterea - 2008 \(prima ediție\) \(carte - descărcare gratuită PDF\)](#)

A history of the tobacco industry's lies and scams. From the US in 1953 to Africa today, the controversy between individual responsibility and corporate greed is portrayed in a lucid, undaunting manner. From scientific frauds to working with organized crime, tobacco companies show their hidden agenda more clearly than ever in this theatrically released documentary.